

N5 Unit 1 Spot Test 3

1. Express as a single fraction in its simplest form

$$\frac{5}{x} - \frac{3}{(x-2)}, \quad x \neq 0 \text{ or } x \neq 2 \quad (3)$$

2. A is the point (a^2, a)

T is the point $(t^2, t) \quad a \neq t$

Find the gradient of the line AT

Give your answer in its simplest form. (3)

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1. $\frac{5}{x} - \frac{3}{x-2}$

$= \frac{5(x-2)}{x(x-2)} - \frac{3x}{x(x-2)}$ ✓

② adjust for how the denominator varies

$= \frac{5x - 10 - 3x}{x(x-2)}$

① common factor

$= \frac{2x - 10}{x(x-2)}$ ✓

2.

$m_{AT} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

$x_1, y_1 \quad x_2, y_2$
 $A(a^2, a) \quad T(t^2, t)$

$= \frac{t - a}{t^2 - a^2}$ ✓

$= \frac{t - a}{(t-a)(t+a)}$ ✓

$= \frac{1}{t+a}$ ✓