

CIE A Level Maths Homework (7)
Second Order Differential Equations

Find the general solution of the following differential equations.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2\frac{dy}{dx} - 3y = 10e^{2x}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 3\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 4(x+1)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 8\frac{dy}{dx} + 25y = 26\cos 3x$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 4\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 12\frac{dy}{dx} + 9y = 7e^{-2x}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 4y = -4x^2 + 2$$

Find the general solution and particular solutions for the following differential equations

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = \sin x \quad \text{given } y=0, \frac{dy}{dx} = 1 \text{ when } x=0.$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - \frac{dy}{dx} - 6y = 5e^{3x} \quad \text{given } y=1, \frac{dy}{dx} = -6 \text{ when } x=0.$$

Answers

① $y = Ae^{-3x} + Be^x + 2e^{2x}$

② $y = Ae^{-2x} + Be^{-x} + 2x - 2$

③ $y = Ae^{-4x} \cos 3x + Be^{-4x} \sin 3x + \frac{1}{2} \cos 3x + \frac{3}{4} \sin 3x$

④ $y = Ae^{-\frac{3}{2}x} + Bxe^{-\frac{3}{2}x} + 7e^{-2x}$

⑤ $y = A \cos 2x + B \sin 2x - x^2 + 1$

⑥ $y = Ae^{-x} \cos x + Be^{-x} \sin x - \frac{2}{5} \cos x + \frac{1}{5} \sin x$

$$y = \frac{2}{5} e^{-x} \cos x - \frac{3}{5} e^{-x} \sin x - \frac{2}{5} \cos x + \frac{1}{5} \sin x$$

⑦ $y = Ae^{3x} + Be^{-2x} + xe^{3x}$

$$y = -e^{3x} + 2e^{-2x} + xe^{3x}$$