

N5 Algebraic Expressions with brackets

1a) $3(x+7)+2x$ b) $16y - 5(2y+3)$

$$= 3x + 21 + 2x$$

$$= 5x + 21 \checkmark$$

$$= 16y - 10y - 15$$

$$= 6y - 15 \checkmark$$

c) $7(s-2)-13$

$$= 7s - 14 - 13$$

$$= 7s - 27 \checkmark \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

2 a) $x(x^3+2)$ b) $3m(8-m)$ c) $2y^2(w-5y)$

$$= x^4 + 2x \checkmark$$

$$= 24m - 3m^2$$

$$= 2wy^2 - 10y^3 \checkmark \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

3a) $9(a+5) + 7(2a+7)$ b) $7(y-8) - 5(3y-6)$

$$= 9a + 45 + 14a + 49$$

$$= 23a + 94 \checkmark$$

$$= 7y - 56 - 15y + 30 \checkmark$$

$$= -8y - 26 \checkmark \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

4a) $(x+4)(x+7)$

$$= x^2 + 7x + 4x + 28$$

$$= x^2 + 11x + 28 \checkmark$$

b) $(y-9)(y-3)$

$$= y^2 - 3y - 9y + 27$$

$$= y^2 - 12y + 27 \checkmark$$

c) $(s+12)(s-2)$

$$= s^2 - 2s + 12s - 24$$

$$= s^2 + 10s - 24 \checkmark$$

d) $(2a+5)(a+9)$

$$= 2a^2 + 18a + 5a + 45$$

$$= 2a^2 + 23a + 45 \checkmark$$

e) $(3w-8)(2w+1)$

$$= 6w^2 + 3w - 16w - 8$$

$$= 6w^2 - 13w - 8 \checkmark$$

f) $(4x-3)^2$

$$= (4x-3)(4x-3)$$

$$= 16x^2 - 12x - 12x + 9$$

$$= 16x^2 - 24x + 9 \checkmark$$

$\frac{1}{6}$

$$5a) (x+1)(x^2+1)$$
$$= x^3 + \cancel{x} + x^2 + \cancel{1}$$

$$b) (x-2)(2x^2 - 3x - 2)$$
$$= 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 2\cancel{x} - 4x^2 + 6x$$
$$+ 4\cancel{1}$$
$$= 2x^3 - 7x^2 + 4x + 4$$

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